Model (1)

# Owls in food chains

Owls have some environmental adaptations that enable them to easily capture prey and obtain food.

Answer the following;

1-From structural adaptation in owls .............

a- Strong sense of sight    b- weak sense of sight

2- The owl is found in the ........................part of the food chains.

a-lower    b- higher

3-The owls are from ...................... in the food chains.

a-producers    b- consumers

4- Create a food chain containing owls and include at least four organisms of different species.

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## Model (2)

# The effect of climate change on the ecosystems

Global warming is one of the phenomena that pose a threat to the manifestations of life on the surface of the earth and cause severe climatic changes such as droughts and floods, which threaten life in many ecosystems.

Answer the following:

1 The gas, which responsible for the global warming is..........

a-oxygen b- carbon dioxide gas

2- The melting of ice leads to a rise in sea and ocean levels, and this is an example of the ..........................change

a-physical b-chemical

3- It is a non-living element in the ecosystem that is not considered

a basic need for plant seed germination.

a-soil b-air

4- In your opinion, how droughts lead to the destruction of food chains in the ecosystem?

# Model (3)

# **Aquaculture**

-From article of Al-Ahram newspaper;



-Hydroponics saves 59 % of irrigation water and challenges pests without pesticides.

-In Egypt, during the past few years, the idea of hydroponics or farming without soil has spread on a limited scale in many cities in the governorates.

-Probably, many do not know that cultivation without soil is one of the hydroponics systems for the production of leafy vegetables free of diseases and pesticides.

-It means that Cultivation of plants in agricultural media where soil is not one of its components, and it was fed using a special solution that contains the nutrients necessary for plant growth.

Answer the following:

1- Hydroponics is one of the modern methods of agriculture and direct evidence that the soil is one of the…………

a- Basic needs of a plant.
b- Non-basic needs of the plant.

2-The plant gets ………………from soil.

a-carbon dioxide gas    b-water and nutrients

3- What is the importance of the oxygen gas that is produced by photosynthesis process, which is carried out by the plant to make its own food?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………

4- Mention some of the advantages of hydroponics that you have learned from the article.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………………

# Model (1)

## Owls in food chains

**Q1:** Owls have some environmental adaptations that enable them to easily capture prey and obtain food.

***Answer the following:***



1. From structural adaptation in owls ...............
   a. Strong sense of sight
   b. weak sense of sight

2. The owl is found in the .................. part of the food chains.
   a. Lower  b. higher

3. The owls are from ..................... in the food chains.
   a. producers  b. consumers

4. Create a food chain containing owls and include at least four organisms of different species.

   **plant → insect → jerboa → snake → owl**

# Model (2)

## The effect of climate change on the ecosystems

**Q1:** Global warming is one of the phenomena that pose a threat to the manifestations of life on the surface of the earth and cause severe climatic changes such as droughts and floods, which threaten life in many ecosystems.



***Answer the following:***

1. The gas, which responsible for the global warming is ……………………………
   a. Oxygen
   b. carbon dioxide gas

2. The melting of ice leads to a rise in sea and ocean levels, and this is an example of the ………………………… change.
   a. Physical    b. chemical

3. It is a non-living element in the ecosystem that is not considered a basic need for plant seed germination.
   a. Soil    b. air

4. In your opinion, how droughts lead to the destruction of food chains in the ecosystem?
   - **Because droughts make the plants die so, the other organisms will die too.**

## Model (3)
## Aquaculture



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1. Hydroponics is one of the modern methods of agriculture and direct evidence that the soil is one of the ......................
   a. Basic needs of a plant.
   b. Non-basic needs of the plant.

2. The plant gets ...................... from soil.
   a. carbon dioxide gas    b. water and nutrients

3. What is the importance of the oxygen gas that is produced by photosynthesis process, which is carried out by the plant to make its own food?
   - **It is used by humans and animals for respiration.**

4. Mention some of the advantages of hydroponics that you have learned from the article.
   **1- Saving 59% of irrigation water.**
   **2- Getting rid of pests without pesticides.**
   **3- Production of leafy vegetables free of diseases and pesticides.**
   **4- No need for soil.**